Evaluation of Insecticide Application Strategies for Cotton Insects

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Insecticide Draft Strategy

- **Goal:** Development of a broad approach to reduce potential population-level impact for over 850 species from conventional insecticides applied for pest control in agricultural fields in the contiguous U.S.
- Targeting: spray drift and runoff/erosion
- **Considers** 210 invertebrates and 660 listed species that depend on invertebrate for diet or pollination



Mitigation Components

Type and level of mitigation required specific to:

- Chemical
- Crop
- Application Method



Previous Research

- Been used as "sloppy lay-by" is herbicide
- BASF had an incentive program for the parts
- Little work has been done in the insect realm



Modifications to the "sloppy lay-by"







Inverted "Y" Nozzle











Objective of Research

- Evaluating if inverted drop nozzle application method will increase efficacy of middle tier products available for tarnished plant bug control
- Evaluate if acaricides applied using a "bottom-up" technique will improve efficacy without GPA adjustment



Hypothesis

- Utilizing an inverted drop nozzle will allow ai to reach more target sites (fruiting structures) in turn increasing control
- Inverted drop nozzles will deliver ai to the bottom side of cotton leaves increasing control



2024 Tarnished Plant Bug inverted drop nozzles

Location

• Portageville, MO

Application• 15 GPA

- DP2115 B3XF 2.5 MPH
- 8 Row Plots x 215 ft Teejet Hollow cone Tips









Seedcotton Yield 3000 2720 2500 2320 2000 2000 2000 lbs Seedcotton/a 1440 1500 1260 1240 1000 500 0 UTC **Centric Broadcast Centric Drop Diamond Broadcast Diamond Drop Bidrin Boradcast Bidrin Drop** Plant Science & Technology **Extension Entomology** University of Missouri

- All products increased tarnished plant bug control when implementing inverted drop nozzles
- 9 oz/a of diamond provided largest numerical control compared to other products at 7DAA

Extension Entomology

• More work is need to strengthen data set

Implications

- Nozzle selection
- Speed

Future Research

Insects

Nozzle Selection

Pathology

Target spot studies

Adjuvant Selection

• Fungicide uptake

- Edge effect
- Mite border treatment

Recognition

• The Cotton Foundation

- Cotton Incorporated Core Program
- Cotton Incorporated Missouri State Support Program

Cotton Incorporated

Thanks for Listening!

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